HANQING ZHU

Graduate Research Assistant & ECE Department & University of Texas at Austin

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Software-hardware Co-design for Efficient AI Computing System with Emerging Technology (photonic, post-CMOS)

Hardware-efficient ML, ML for Emerging AI Hardware & Electronic Design Automation

EDUCATION

| The University of Texas at Austin (UT-Austin), TX, USA | Aug. 2020 - May 2025(Expected) |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Ph.D. Student, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering | |
| Advisor: David Z. Pan | |
| Co-advisor: Ray T. Chen | |
| (GPA: 3.93/4.00) | |
| Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU), Shanghai, China | Sept. 2016 - Jun. 2020 |
| D.F. Dont of Microal actuaries Science and Engineering | |

B.E., Dept. of Microelectronics Science and Engineering (GPA: 3.81/4.00)(Rank: $2^{nd}/57$)

HONORS AND AWARDS

| 1st Place at IEEE/ACM MLCAD FPGA Macro-Placement Contest | MLCAD | 2023 |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------|
| MLSys Student Travel Award | MLSys | 2023 |
| Winner at Robert S. Hilbert Memorial Optical Design Competition | Synopsys | 2022 |
| DAC Young Fellow | DAC | 2021 |
| Shanghai Outstanding Graduate | Shanghai City | 2020 |
| Departmental Excellent Undergraduate Thesis | Shanghai Jiao Tong University | 2020 |
| Hongyi Scholarship | Shanghai Jiao Tong University | 2019 |
| Outstanding Undergraduate Scholarship | Shanghai Jiao Tong University | 2019 |
| Samsung Scholarship | Shanghai Jiao Tong University | 2018 |
| Zhiyuan College Honors Scholarship | Shanghai Jiao Tong University | 2018 |
| 1st Prize, National Mathematical Contest in Modeling | Shanghai Division | 2018 |
| Academic Excellence Scholarship | Shanghai Jiao Tong University | 2017 - 2019 |
| | | |

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Lightelligence Inc., MA, USA

Software Research Intern, Software Team

May. 2023 - Sept. 2023

• Build the low-bit noise-aware training framework for deploying models on SOTA photonic AI computing chips.

Google LLC., CA, USA

Student Researcher, Google Brain

• Chip Placement with Reinforcement Learning. Integrate and tune DREAMPlace for the RL chip placer.

SELECTED RESEARCH PROJECTS

Emerging Hardware/Accelerators for Efficient AI Computing

- Contribute to library for photonic AI computing Torch-ONN.
- First photonic Transformer accelerator. [C14]
- Electronic-photonic NN accelerator. [C1, C5, C6, J1, J3, J4]
- Photonic in-memory computing accelerator. [J2, C5]

HW-SW Co-design & Optimization for Efficient and Reliable Emerging Hardware

- Efficiency-driven optimization via model-circuit co-optimization. [C9, J3]
 - Differentiable hardware-architecture-search for mixed-activation system [C9]

Jul. 2022 - Nov. 2022

- Reliability-driven optimization
 - Aging-aware optimization for Photonic in-memory computing. [J2, C5]
 - Customized quantization and variation-aware training for robustness enhancement. [C1, C5, J2]

Efficient Machine Learning

- Equivalent and efficient Pre-LN Transformer architecture [C13]
- Circuit/System-aware Quantization and Compression for CNN and Transformers [C4, C5, C9, C14, J2].
- Efficient on-chip/on-device sparse training for self-learnable AI hardware. [C4]
- Memory-efficient neural network design with multi-level low-rank decomposition. [C3]

INVITED TALKS

• "Towards Reliable and Self-Learnable Photonic Neural Network from the Lens of Software-Hardware Codesign", Lightelligence, May 25, 2023

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Reviewer

- *Journal*: IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS), Photonic Network Communications
- Conference and Workshop: ICLR(2024), NeurIPS(2023), DAC(2023), ICCAD(2022), AICAS(2022-2023), AAAI workshop on DL-Hardware Co-Design for AI Acceleration (2023)

TEACHING & VOLUNTEER EXPERIENCES

Graduate Teaching Assistant

| • EE316: Digital Logic Design | | Fall 202 | 2 |
|--|------------|-----------|---|
| Volunteer | | | |
| • Conference Volunteer, the IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems | (ISCAS) | 202 | 2 |
| • Volunteer Teacher, Eryuan No.2 high school, Yunnan, China | Aug. 2017- | Sept. 201 | 7 |

- Awarded with "Color for love" bronze prize of Chinese college students' rural supporting education

RELATED COURSES

| • EE381V: Combinatorial Optimization | Prof. Constantine Caramanis |
|---|------------------------------|
| • EE382M: VLSI CAD and Optimization | Prof. David Z. Pan |
| • EE382N: Computer Architecture: Parallelism/Locality | Prof. Mattan Erez |
| • EE381V: Advanced Topics in Computer Vision | Prof. Zhangyang (Atlas) Wang |
| • EE381K: Convex Optimization | Prof. Constantine Caramanis |
| • EE382M: VLSI I | Prof. David Z. Pan |
| • EE382M: VLSI Physical Design Automation | Prof. David Z. Pan |
| • EE382V: Cross-layer Machine Learning Algorithm/Hardware Co-design Michael Orshansky | Prof. Mattan Erez and Prof. |
| • EE382V: SysML: Computer Systems and Machine Learning Interplay | Prof. Neeraja J. Yadwadkar |

SKILLS

Programming Languages

Python (PyTorch/TensorFlow), C++, CUDA, Verilog

EDA Tools

Cadence Virtuoso, Synopsys Design Compiler, Hspice, Xilinx Vivado Design Suite, Synopsys Optodesigner

PUBLICATIONS

Conference Papers

- [C17] Hanqing Zhu, Jiaqi Gu, Hanrui Wang, Zixuan Jiang, Zhekai Zhang, Rongxin Tang, Chenghao Feng, Song Han, Ray T. Chen, David Z. Pan, "Lightening-Transformer: A Dynamically-operated Optically-interconnected Photonic Transformer Accelerator," in *IEEE International Symposium on High Performance Computer Architecture(HPCA)*, Mar. 2024 (Accepted) (Acceptance Rate: 18.3%)
- [C16] Zixuan Jiang, Jiaqi Gu, Hanqing Zhu, and David Z. Pan, "Pre-RMSNorm and Pre-CRMSNorm Transformers: Equivalent and Efficient Pre-LN Transformers," in Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), Dec 10 - Dec 16, 2023 (Spotlight). (Acceptance Rate: 26.1%)
- [C15] Hanqing Zhu, Jiaqi Gu, Hanrui Wang, Rongxin Tang, Zhekai Zhang, Chenghao Feng, Song Han, Ray T. Chen, David Z. Pan, "DOTA: A Dynamically-Operated Photonic Tensor Core for Energy-Efficient Transformer Accelerator," in *Conference on Machine Learning and Systems (MLSys)*, Workshop on Systems for Next-Gen AI Paradigms (SNAP), Jun 4 - Jun 8, 2023
- [C14] Jiaqi Gu, Chenghao Feng, Hanqing Zhu, David Z. Pan, and Ray T. Chen, "Light-AI Interaction: The Convergence of Photonic AI and Cross-layer Circuit-Architecture-Algorithm Co-design," in Conference on Machine Learning and Systems (MLSys), Workshop on Systems for Next-Gen AI Paradigms (SNAP), Jun 4 - Jun 8, 2023
- [C13] Jiaqi Gu, Chenghao Feng, Hanqing Zhu, David Z. Pan, and Ray T. Chen, "Light-AI Interaction: The Convergence of Photonic AI and Cross-layer Circuit-Architecture-Algorithm Co-design," in SPIE Photonics West, Jan., 2023
- [C12] Chenghao Feng, Rongxing Tang, Jiaqi Gu, Hanqing Zhu, David Z. Pan, and Ray T. Chen, "Optically Interconnected, Hardware-Efficient, Electronic-Photonic Neural Network using Compact Multi-Operand Photonic Devices," in SPIE Photonics West, Jan., 2023
- [C11] Jiaqi Gu, Zhengqi Gao, Chenghao Feng, Hanqing Zhu, Ray Chen, Duane S Boning, and David Z. Pan, "NeurOLight: A Physics-Agnostic Neural Operator Enabling Parametric Photonic Device Simulation," in Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), Nov 26 - Dec 4, 2022. (Spotlight)
- [C10] Harrison Jin, Hanqing Zhu, Keren Zhu, Thomas Leonard, Mahshid Alamdar, David Z. Pan, and Jean Anne C. Incorvia, "Design of Domain Wall-Magnetic Tunnel Junction Analog Content Addressable Memory using Current and Projected Prototype Data," in Annual Conference on Magnetism and Magnetic Materials (MMM), Minneapolis, MN, October 31 - November 4, 2022.
- [C9] Hanqing Zhu, Keren Zhu, Jiaqi Gu, Harrison Jin, Ray Chen, Jean Anne Incorvia and David Z. Pan, "Fuse and Mix: MACAM-Enabled Analog Activation for Energy-Efficient Neural Acceleration" in IEEE/ACM International Conference on Computer-Aided Design (ICCAD), Oct., 2022
- [C8] Chenghao Feng, Jiaqi Gu, Hanqing Zhu, Zhoufeng Ying, Zheng Zhao, David Z. Pan, and Ray T. Chen, "Optoelectronically Interconnected Hardware-Efficient Deep Learning using Silicon Photonic Chips," in Smart Photonic and Optoelectronic Integrated Circuits (SPIE), Mar., 2022
- [C7] Chenghao Feng, Jiaqi Gu, Hanqing Zhu, David Z. Pan, and Ray T. Chen, "Design and Experimental Demonstration of A Hardware-Efficient Integrated Optical Neural Network," in Smart Photonic and Optoelectronic Integrated Circuits (SPIE), Mar., 2022
- [C6] Jiaqi Gu, Hanqing Zhu, Chenghao Feng, Zixuan Jiang, Mingjie Liu, Shuhan Zhang, Ray T. Chen, and David Z. Pan, "ADEPT: Automatic Differentiable DEsign of Photonic Tensor Cores," in ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC), Jul., 2022
- [C5] Hanqing Zhu, Jiaqi Gu, Chenghao Feng, Mingjie Liu, Zixuan Jiang, Ray T. Chen, and David Z. Pan, "ELight: Enabling Efficient Photonic In-Memory Neurocomputing with Life Enhancement," in IEEE/ACM Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (ASP-DAC), Jan., 2022.
- [C4] Jiaqi Gu, Hanqing Zhu, Chenghao Feng, Zixuan Jiang, Ray T. Chen, and David Z. Pan, "L2ight: Enabling On-Chip Learning for Optical Neural Networks via Efficient in-situ Subspace Optimization," in Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), Dec., 2021.
- [C3] Jiaqi Gu, Hanqing Zhu, Chenghao Feng, Mingjie Liu, Zixuan Jiang, Ray T. Chen, and David Z. Pan, "Towards Memory-Efficient Neural Networks via Multi-Level in situ Generation," in International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), Oct., 2021.

- [C2] Chenghao Feng, Jiaqi Gu, Hanqing Zhu, David Z. Pan, and Ray T. Chen, "Experimental Demonstration of a WDM-based Integrated Optical Decoder for Compact Optical Computing," in *Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics*, May, 2021.
- [C1] Jiaqi Gu, Zheng Zhao, Chenghao Feng, Hanqing Zhu, Ray T. Chen, and David Z. Pan, "ROQ: A Noise-Aware Quantization Scheme Towards Robust Optical Neural Networks with Low-bit Controls," in IEEE Design, Automation & Test in Europe Conference & Exhibition (DATE), Mar., 2020.

Journal Papers

- [J4] Chenghao Feng*, Jiaqi Gu*, Hanqing Zhu, Zhoufeng Ying, Zheng Zhao, David Z. Pan, and Ray T. Chen, "A compact butterfly-style silicon photonic-electronic neural chip for hardware-efficient deep learning," in ACS Photonics, 2022..
- [J3] Jiaqi Gu, Chenghao Feng, Hanqing Zhu, Zheng Zhao, Zhoufeng Ying, Mingjie Liu, Ray T. Chen and David Z. Pan, "SqueezeLight: A Multi-Operand Ring-Based Optical Neural Network with Cross-Layer Scalability," in *IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (TCAD)*, Jul., 2022.
- [J2] Hanqing Zhu, Jiaqi Gu, Chenghao Feng, Mingjie Liu, Zixuan Jiang, Ray T. Chen, and David Z. Pan, "ELight: Towards Efficient and Aging-Resilient Photonic In-Memory Neurocomputing," in *IEEE Transactions* on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (TCAD), Jun., 2022.
- [J1] Jiaqi Gu, Chenghao Feng, Hanqing Zhu, Ray T. Chen and David Z. Pan, "Light in AI: Toward Efficient Neurocomputing with Optical Neural Networks - A Tutorial," in *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems-II: Express Briefs (TCAS-II)*, Apr., 2022.